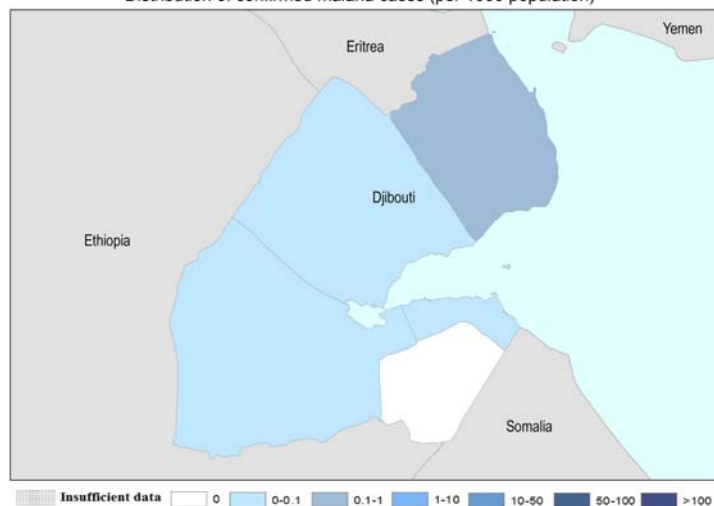


Distribution of confirmed malaria cases (per 1000 population)



Djibouti accounts for 0.0% of the population at high risk of malaria in the Eastern Mediterranean Region and 0.0% of the confirmed cases. The total reported number of available and functional LLINs in the country is 54800.

1. Malaria burden and risk

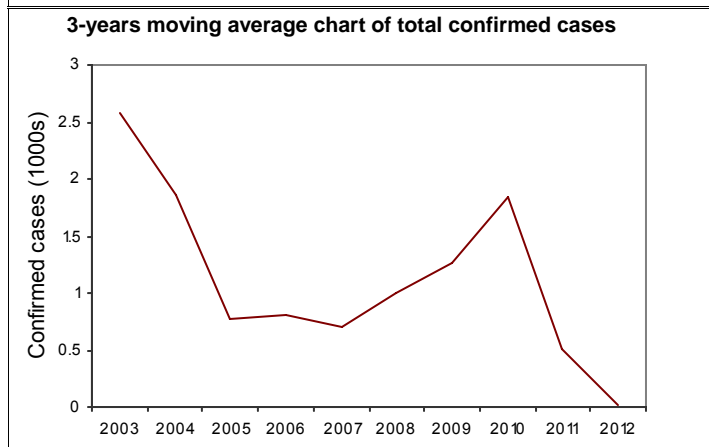
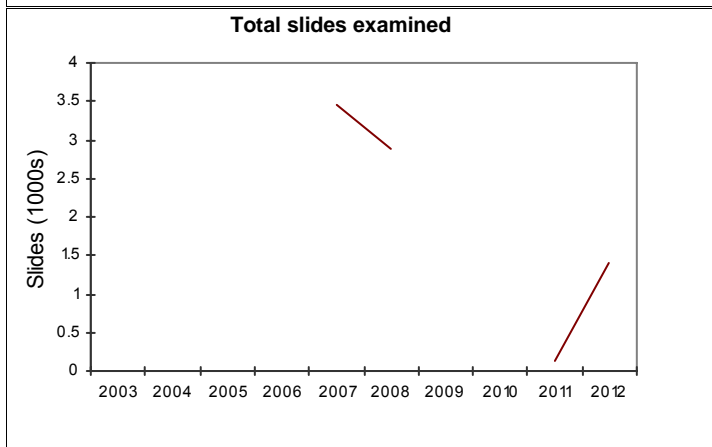
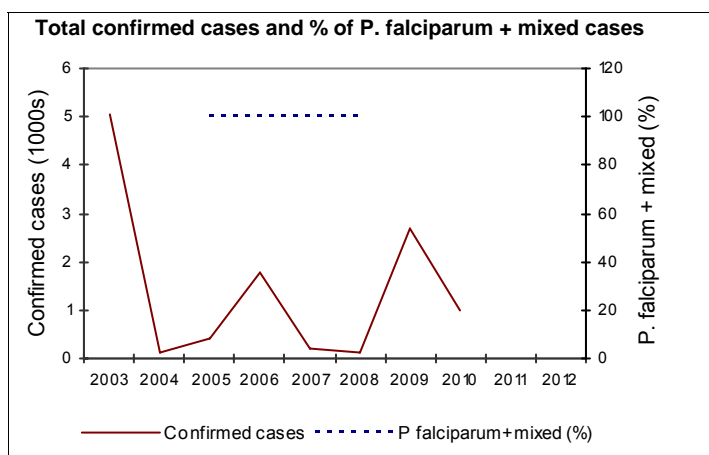
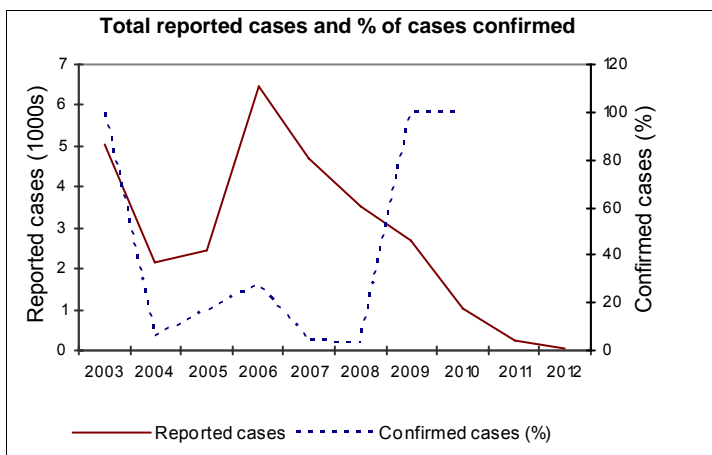
Population, endemicity and malaria burden

| Population | Number | % |
|--------------------------|---------|------|
| Total population | 922 708 | |
| Population under 5 years | 116 475 | 12.6 |
| Male population | 461 633 | 50.0 |
| Rural population | 219 290 | 23.8 |

Population by malaria endemicity

| | | |
|---|---------|------|
| High transmission (≥ 1 cases per 1000 population) | 0 | 0.0 |
| Low transmission (< 1 cases per 1000 population) | 461 354 | 50.0 |
| Malaria-free (0 cases) | 461 354 | 50.0 |

Morbidity and mortality trends



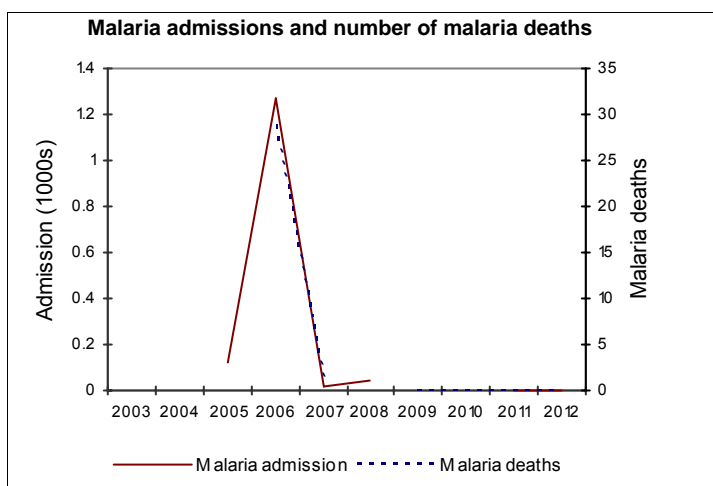
Parasite profile

P. falciparum > *P. vivax*

Vector profile

An. gambiae

An. arabiensis



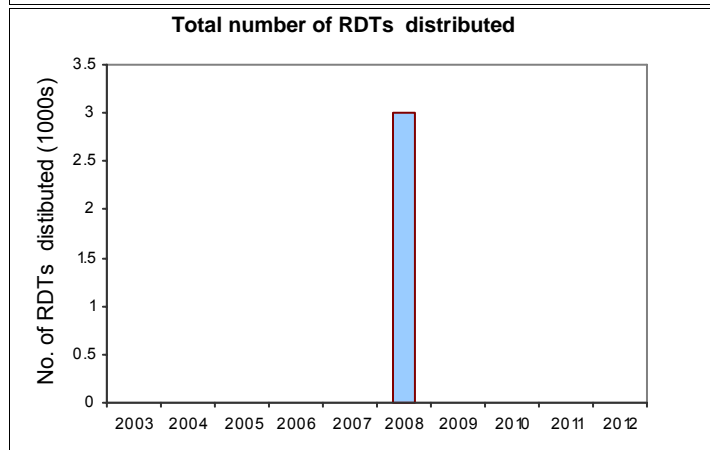
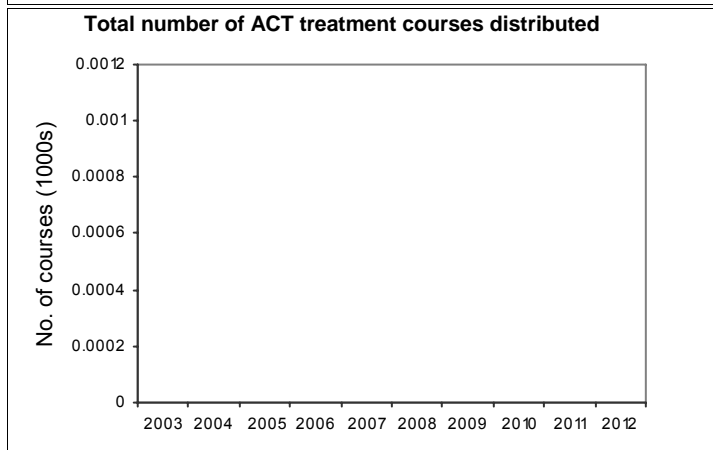
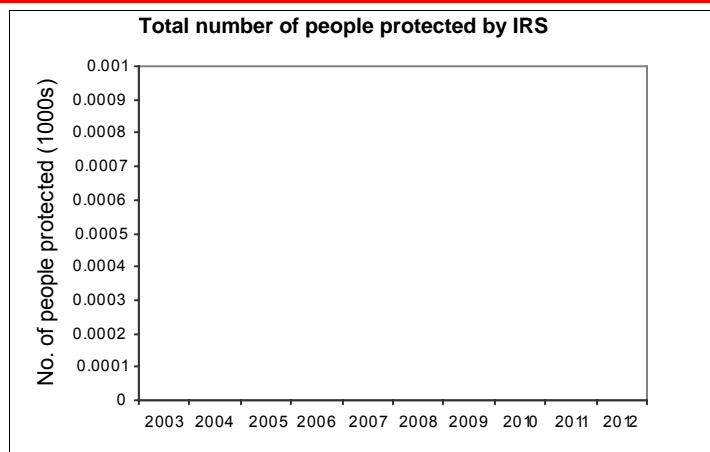
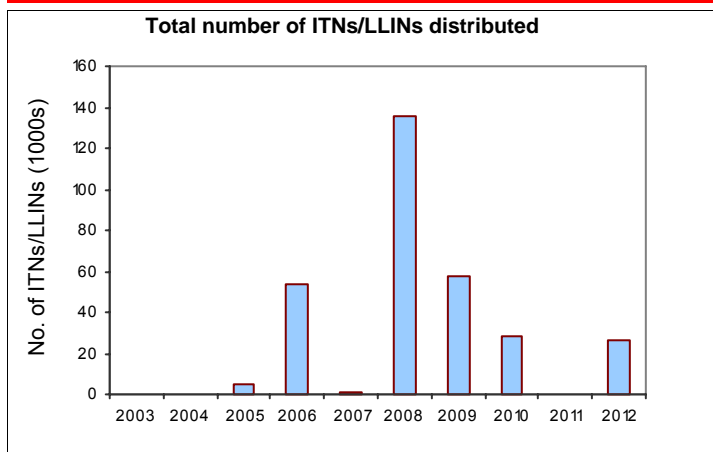
Malaria admissions and deaths

| Year | Malaria admissions | | Malaria deaths | |
|------|--------------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|
| | All ages | Under 5 years | All ages | Under 5 years |
| 2003 | | | | |
| 2004 | | | | |
| 2005 | 121 | | | |
| 2006 | 1 269 | | 29 | |
| 2007 | 14 | | 1 | |
| 2008 | 41 | | | |
| 2009 | | | 0 | |
| 2010 | | | 0 | 0 |
| 2011 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 2012 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Reported malaria burden

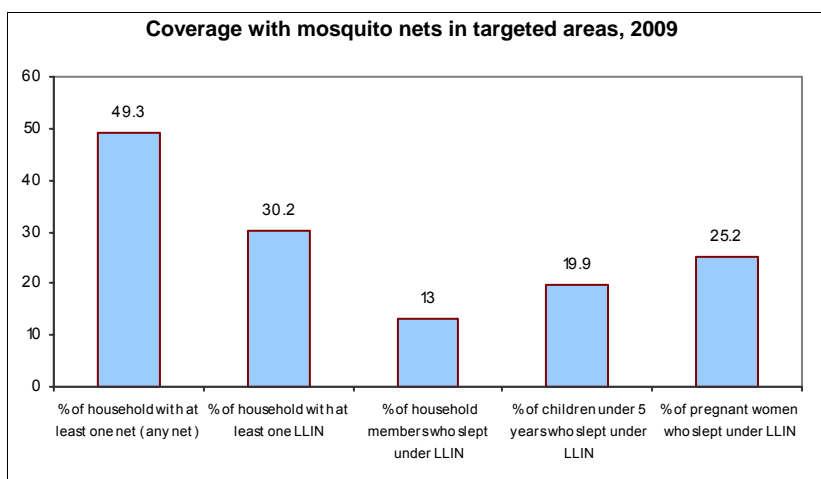
| Year | Total reported cases | Confirmed cases | | | Number of tests | | | Microscopy | |
|------|----------------------|-----------------|------------|-------|-----------------|------------|-------|------------------------------|--------------------------|
| | | Total | Microscopy | RDTs | Total | Microscopy | RDTs | <i>P. falciparum</i> + mixed | <i>P. vivax</i> + others |
| 2003 | 5 036 | 5 036 | 5 036 | | | | | | |
| 2004 | 2 142 | 122 | 122 | | | | | | |
| 2005 | 2 469 | 413 | 413 | 1 913 | 1 913 | | 413 | 0 | |
| 2006 | 6 457 | 1 796 | 1 796 | | | | 1 796 | 0 | |
| 2007 | 4 694 | 210 | 210 | 3 461 | 3 461 | | 210 | 0 | |
| 2008 | 3 528 | 119 | 119 | 2 896 | 2 896 | | 119 | 0 | |
| 2009 | 2 686 | 2 686 | 2 686 | | | | | | |
| 2010 | 1 010 | 1 010 | 1 010 | | | | 1 010 | 0 | |
| 2011 | 232 | | | 124 | 124 | | | | |
| 2012 | 25 | 25 | 22 | 3 | 1 410 | 1 410 | 22 | 0 | |

2. Malaria control interventions coverage



Reported malaria control interventions

| Year | Total number of ITNs/LLINs distributed | Total number of ACT treatment courses distributed | Total number of people protected by IRS | Total number of RDTs distributed |
|------|--|---|---|----------------------------------|
| 2003 | | | | |
| 2004 | | | | |
| 2005 | 4 400 | | | |
| 2006 | 54 000 | | | |
| 2007 | 1 200 | | | |
| 2008 | 135 484 | | | 3 000 |
| 2009 | 57 516 | | | |
| 2010 | 28 300 | | | |
| 2011 | 100 | | | |
| 2012 | 26 400 | | 0 | 0 |



3. National drug policy

| | |
|---------------------------------------|-------|
| Unconfirmed uncomplicated | AS+SP |
| Uncomplicated | AS+SP |
| P. falciparum treatment | AL |
| Treatment failure (second line) | AL |
| Severe | QN |
| P. vivax treatment | |
| Mixed infection treatment (PF+others) | |
| Last drug policy update (year) | 2006 |

4. Financing malaria control

| Government budget | Budget (US\$) | External contribution | Budget (US\$) |
|--|--------------------|---------------------------|---------------|
| Government budget for malaria | 1 050 000 | Global Fund | 48 527 |
| Government expenditure for malaria | | World Bank | 8 413 |
| | | World Health Organization | 55 782 |
| | | UNICEF | 142 000 |
| Expenditure breakdown | Expenditure (US\$) | | |
| Human resources & technical assistance | 83 371 | | |
| ITNs/LLINs | 132 000 | | |
| Infrastructure & other equipments | 3 034 | | |
| Planning, administration and overheads | 36 317 | | |