

Table 1 Prevalence of waterpipe use among adolescents by sex (n = 1201)

Smoking pattern	Females (n = 609)			Males (n = 592)			Total (n = 1201)			
	No.	%	95% CI	No.	%	95% CI	No.	%	95% CI	OR (95% CI)
Lifetime waterpipe use	233	38.9	35.0–42.9	302	51.4	47.2–55.5	535	45.1	42.2–48.0	1.66 (1.32–20.1)*
Current waterpipe use	130	21.4	18.2–24.8	206	34.8	31.0–38.8	336	28.0	25.5–30.6	1.76 (1.22–2.50)*
Smoking on 20 or more of previous 30 days ^b	9	1.5	0.67–2.79	32	5.4	3.72–7.54	41	3.4	2.46–4.60	2.96 (1.38–6.34)*
Shared waterpipe use	176	28.9	25.3–32.7	235	39.7	35.7–43.8	411	34.2	31.5–37.0	1.21 (0.91–2.32)

*P ≤ 0.05.

OR = odds ratio; CI = confidence intervals.

Missing data were excluded.