

Table 3 Distribution of lesions in 2604 patients with congenital heart disease according to sex [3–6]

Lesion	Total	Males			Females			M:F ratio
		No.	%	CI	No.	%	CI	
VSD	883	442	50.1	48.3–57.7	441	49.9	48.3–51.7	1:1
ASD	471	224	47.6	45.7–50.7	247	52.4	49.7–54.3	0.9:1
PS	324	155	47.8	45.2–50.8	169	52.2	49.2–54.8	0.9:1
PDA	301	122	40.5	38.2–43.8	179	59.5	56.2–61.8	0.7:1
AVSD	92	44	47.8	42.8–53.2	48	52.2	46.8–57.2	0.9:1
TOF	90	45	50.0	44.7–55.3	45	50.0	44.7–55.3	1:1
AS	64	48	75.0	69.6–80.4	16	25.0	19.6–30.4	3:1
COA	60	43	71.7	66.2–77.8	17	28.3	22.2–33.8	2.5:1
D-TGA	55	39	70.9	64.9–77.1	16	29.1	22.9–35.1	2.4:1
Other	264	137	51.9	48.9–55.1	127	48.1	44.9–51.1	1.1:1
Total	2604	1299	49.9	49–51	1305	50.1	49–51	1:1

CI = confidence interval.

VSD = ventricular septal defect; ASD = atrial septal defect; PS = pulmonary stenosis; PDA = patent ductus arteriosus; AVSD = atrioventricular septal defect; TOF = tetralogy of Fallot; AS = aortic stenosis; COA = coarctation of aorta; D-TGA = dextro-transposition of great arteries.