

Table 2 Distribution of adolescents who had ever taken alcohol and had driven without a licence by demographic and psychosocial variables

Variable	Ever drunk alcohol		χ^2	Driven without a licence		χ^2
	No	Yes		No	Yes	
Sex			35.76*			743.19*
Male	93.38	6.62		42.45	57.55	
Female	97.96	2.04		87.85	12.15	
Total	95.75	4.25		65.72	34.28	
Age (years)			14.97*			37.29*
13–15	96.65	3.35		76.39	23.61	
16	97.52	2.48		70.18	29.82	
17	96.00	4.00		65.67	34.33	
18	94.98	5.02		64.00	36.00	
19–24	92.87	7.13		54.25	45.75	
Total	95.81	4.19		65.94	34.06	
Social class			2.53			17.55*
1	94.56	5.44		69.80	30.20	
2	96.12	3.88		66.56	33.44	
3	94.99	5.01		56.79	43.21	
Total	95.75	4.25		65.72	34.28	
Negative traits			4.43			6.64*
None	96.40	3.60		67.11	32.89	
1	94.73	5.27		63.11	36.89	
2 or more	94.70	5.30		69.86	30.14	
Total	95.72	4.28		65.70	34.30	
Positive traits			3.55			7.71*
None	94.71	5.29		62.67	37.33	
1	96.28	3.72		67.14	32.86	
2 or more	96.72	3.28		72.51	27.49	
Total	95.72	4.28		65.70	34.30	
Sleep problems			23.99*			23.46*
Never	96.39	3.61		65.65	34.35	
Rarely	96.55	3.45		66.05	33.95	
Sometimes	96.52	3.48		68.22	31.78	
Often	90.10	9.90		54.57	45.43	
Total	95.72	4.28		65.63	34.37	
Physically punished			5.48*			18.86*
No	96.28	3.72		65.61	34.39	
Yes	92.23	7.77		50.33	49.67	
Total	95.95	4.05		64.33	35.67	
Parental relation			7.87			4.21
Never have marital disputes	95.63	4.37		68.06	31.94	
Rarely have marital disputes	96.42	3.58		64.97	35.03	

Table 2 Distribution of adolescents who had ever taken alcohol and had driven without license by demographic and psychosocial variables (concluded)

Variable	Ever drunk alcohol		χ^2	Driven without a licence		χ^2
	No	Yes		No	Yes	
Sometimes have marital disputes	95.13	4.87		63.95	36.05	
Often have marital disputes	98.10	1.90		62.06	37.94	
One parent deceased	95.11	4.89		65.54	34.46	
Separated/divorced	92.29	7.71		68.36	31.64	
Total	95.75	4.25		65.70	34.30	
Family treatment			10.71			
32.09*						
Loving	96.06	3.94		66.31	33.69	
Equal treatment of sons and saughters	96.60	3.40		70.28	29.72	
Interested in child's education	91.92	8.08		52.92	47.08	
Neglectful	91.28	8.72		58.57	41.43	
Discrimination between sons and daughters	95.74	4.26		65.34	34.66	
Cruel	94.95	5.05		51.73	48.27	
Total	95.72	4.28		65.87	34.13	
Violence in family			0.36			1.64
Never	96.01	3.99		62.89	37.11	
Sometimes	95.81	4.19		66.39	33.61	
Often	95.73	4.27		65.76	34.24	
Total	95.85	4.15		65.31	34.69	
Violence among friends			6.05*			
35.96*						
Never	96.40	3.60		71.37	28.63	
Sometimes	95.65	4.35		61.04	38.96	
Often	93.52	6.48		55.08	44.92	