

Table 1. Sociodemographic characteristics of the participants

Characteristic	2014	2023	Characteristic	2014	2023
	(n = 1228)	(n = 1517)		(n = 1228)	(n = 1517)
	n (%)	n (%)		n (%)	n (%)
Age group (yr)			Occupation		
25–34	445 (36.2)	561 (37.0)	Housewife	391 (31.9)	224 (14.8)
35–44	274 (22.3)	362 (23.9)	Civil servant	290 (23.6)	612 (40.3)
45–64	509 (41.5)	594 (39.1)	Employee	138 (11.2)	221 (14.6)
$\chi^2 = 1.694, P = 0.429$			Retired	118 (9.6)	115 (7.6)
Gender			Self-employed	143 (11.6)	178 (11.7)
Male	597 (48.6)	743 (49.0)	Other ^a	148 (12.1)	167 (11.0)
Female	631 (51.4)	774 (51.0)			
$\chi^2 = 0.036, P = 0.85$			Economic status^b		
Marital status			Good	360 (29.3)	487 (32.1)
Single	256 (20.8)	432 (28.5)	Moderate	714 (58.1)	905 (59.7)
Married	869 (70.8)	1016 (67.0)	Bad	154 (12.6)	125 (8.2)
Widowed/divorced	103 (8.4)	69 (4.5)	Residence		
Education			City centre	882 (71.8)	1312 (86.5)
Illiterate	85 (6.9)	19 (1.2)	District	296 (24.1)	156 (10.3)
Primary/secondary school	385 (31.4)	269 (17.7)	Village	50 (4.1)	49 (3.2)
High school	376 (30.6)	318 (21.0)	No. of family members		
University	382 (31.1)	911 (60.1)	≤ 4	909 (74.0)	1241 (81.8)
Mean no. of children	2.57 ± 1.19	2.32 ± 1.01	≥ 5	319 (26.0)	276 (18.2)
Mean age (years)	41.25 ± 12.06	40.57 ± 12.03			

^a2014: unemployed (n = 36), work at home (with a regular salary) (n = 16), student (n = 96)

^b2023: unemployed (n = 14), work at home (with a regular salary) (n = 13), student (n = 140).