

Table 3 Characteristics of last delivery

Variable	Category	Cases		Controls		χ^2 test	P
		No.	%	No.	%		
Gestational age	< 37 weeks	82	62.1	15	5.7	151.6	0.000
	\geq 37 weeks	50	37.9	249	94.3		
Mode of delivery	Spontaneous	71	53.8	211	79.9	44.76	0.000
	Assisted	1	0.8	13	4.9		
	CS	60	45.5	40	15.2		
Intrapartum complication	No	51	39.5	194	73.5	42.5	0.000
	Yes	78	60.5	70	26.5		
Placental complication	No	110	83.3	256	97.0	23.3	0.000
	Yes	22	16.7	8	3.0		
Umbilical complication	No	121	91.7	259	98.1	9.4	0.002
	Yes	11	8.3	5	1.9		
Amniotic complication	No	83	62.9	254	96.2	77.1	0.000
	Yes	49	37.1	10	3.8		
Uterine complication	No	89	67.4	245	92.8	42.9	0.000
	Yes	43	32.6	19	7.2		
Post-partum complication	No	103	78.0	228	86.4	4.45	0.035
	Yes	29	22.0	36	13.6		
Haemoglobin concentration-at the time of delivery	< 11 g/dl	62	47.0	115	43.6	0.414	0.520