

Table 1 Mortality and DALYs caused by road traffic injuries in 23 MENA countries, 2016

Country	ASMR (per 100 000) in 2016	Changes in ASMR (2000–2016)	Changes in DALYs (2000–2016)
Bahrain	8.2	–	–
Qatar	14.2	↓	–
United Arab Emirates	15.0	–	–
Egypt	16.2	–	–
Pakistan	17.1	–	↑
Afghanistan	17.7	–	↑
Lebanon	18.3	–	–
Morocco	19.9	–	–
Iraq	20.9	–	↑
Tunisia	22.4	↓	–
Kuwait	24.0	↓	↑
Syrian Arab Republic	24.4	–	–
Algeria	25.1	–	↑
Sudan	26.9	–	↑
Jordan	27.5	↓	↑
Libya	28.5	–	–
Oman	28.6	↓	↑
Yemen	29.0	–	↑
Islamic Republic of Iran	29.4	↓	↓
Djibouti	30.2	–	–
Mauritania	33.7	–	↑
Saudi Arabia	34.6	↑	↑
Somalia	35.4	–	↑

↓, Decrease in ASMR between 2000 and 2016 ($P < 0.05$).

↑, Increase in ASMR between 2000 and 2016 ($P < 0.05$).

–, No change in ASMR between 2000 and 2016.

MENA = Middle East and North Africa; DALY = disability adjusted life year; ASMR = age-standardized mortality rate.