

Table 1 Prevalence of exposure to second-hand tobacco smoke in males and females, by sociodemographic characteristics and media exposure, Pakistan

Variable	Exposure to second-hand tobacco smoke, %		χ^2 (P-value)
	Males (n = 10 686)	Females (n = 10 585)	
Age, in years			69.5 (< 0.001)
15–35	48.9	51.1	
36–59	50.2	49.8	
≥ 60	58.2	41.8	
Education			992.1 (< 0.001)
No education	37.3	62.7	
Primary or secondary	60.1	39.9	
Higher	56.5	43.5	
Wealth index			0.7 (0.71)
Poor	50.4	49.6	
Middle	49.7	50.3	
Rich	50.3	49.7	
Residence			5.3 (0.02)
Urban	51.1	48.9	
Rural	49.5	50.5	
Region			5.4 (0.24)
Punjab	50.5	49.5	
Sindh	51.7	48.3	
Khyber Pakhtunkhwa	48.9	51.5	
Balochistan	50.0	50.0	
Other ^a	49.7	50.3	
Has internet connection			2.0 (0.08)
No	50.0	50.0	
Yes	51.4	48.6	
Has radio			7.5 (0.05)
No	50.6	49.4	
Yes	47.4	52.6	
Has television			0.1 (0.72)
No	50.4	49.6	
Yes	50.1	49.8	
Family size, no. of members			16.0 (< 0.001)
1	57.1	42.9	
3–5	52.4	47.6	
> 5	49.6	50.4	
Marital status			372.0 (< 0.001)
Never married	58.3	41.7	
Currently married	47.5	52.5	
Previously/never married	32.8	67.2	

^a Gilgit Baltistan, Islamabad Capital Territory, Azad Jammu Kashmir and Federally Administered Tribal Areas.