

**Table 1** Baseline characteristics of the study participants

Characteristic	No.				$\chi^2$ (P-value) <sup>a</sup>	No.		$\chi^2$ (P-value) <sup>a</sup>
	Age, in years					Sex		
	30–39	40–49	50–59	≥ 60		Male	Female	
<b>Marital status</b>					71.501 (< 0.001)			23.535 (< 0.001)
Never married	30	9	2	0		19	22	
Married	351	188	158	119		298	518	
Separated	0	1	0	1		2	0	
Widowed	3	7	14	21		3	42	
No response	1	0	1	0		0	2	
<b>Education level</b>					73.203 (< 0.001)			15.346 (0.036)
No schooling	107	62	78	66		97	216	
Less than primary	53	30	27	33		45	98	
Primary	16	14	16	4		19	31	
Secondary	69	30	24	20		67	76	
High school	84	48	22	16		62	108	
University	39	14	7	1		19	42	
Postgraduate	16	6	0	1		12	11	
No response	1	1	1	0		1	2	
<b>Ethnicity</b>					13.398 (0.144)			0.514 (0.916)
Punjabi	142	84	86	69		139	242	
Urdu speaking	169	86	61	50		127	239	
Pashtun	54	23	16	16		37	72	
Other	20	12	12	6		19	31	
<b>Socioeconomic status</b>					10.307 (0.112)			4.723 (0.094)
Low	144	71	47	55		103	214	
Middle	197	113	98	71		170	309	
High	44	21	30	15		49	61	
<b>Occupation</b>					176.379 (< 0.001)			603.380 (< 0.001)
Government employee	35	21	35	12		84	19	
Non-government employee	68	45	24	16		125	28	
Self-employed	18	15	12	8		46	07	
Student	32	0	0	0		2	1	
Retired	2	2	0	27		29	2	
Unemployed (can work)	10	5	4	8		11	16	
Unemployed (disabled)	3	2	6	8		13	6	
House work	245	115	93	62		12	503	
No response	1	0	1	0		0	2	
<b>Total</b>	385	205	175	141		322	584	

<sup>a</sup> Fisher exact test.