

Table 1 Structured survey to guide case-writing on palliative care MIs

Question	Follow-up questions
What problem did the model or innovation address?	What was the understanding of the barriers to prevention/relief of suffering in the population served by the model or innovation?
What was/is the goal of the model or innovation?	
What was/is the scope of the model or innovation? National? Local?	
What were/are the specific barriers to the model or innovation, and how did/do they overcome them?	
What were/are the costs and savings from the model or innovation, if known?	
How did/do the model or innovation grow or develop, or what enabled/enables them to grow or develop?	Partnerships? Laws or regulations? Other catalysts?
How do or could the model or innovation fit into, relate to, influence, or strengthen the public health care system, if at all?	How might the model or innovation promote universal health coverage?
In what ways were sustainability and scalability considered?	What are the threats to its sustainability?
How do/did the model or innovation measure their outcomes?	What are the outcomes?
How did/do the MIs improve their outcomes or adapt to the evolving clinical or political situation?	

Required questions are in bold font. MIs = models and innovations.