

Table 2 Association between participants' characteristics and intimate partner violence parameters (n = 385)

Characteristic	Self-efficacy		Referral management		Ethical issues		Provider attitude		Victim/provider safety	
	Mean (SD)	P-value	Mean (SD)	P-value	Mean (SD)	P-value	Mean (SD)	P-value	Mean (SD)	P-value
Age (years)										
< 25	2.00 (1.08)	0.029	5.38 (1.95)	0.001	4.13 (1.88)	0.152	9.03 (2.31)	0.507	3.31 (1.62)	0.301
26–35	2.38 (0.89)		5.73 (2.28)		4.30 (1.38)		9.19 (2.38)		3.94 (1.35)	
36–45	2.55 (0.92)		5.36 (2.39)		4.64 (1.29)		9.13 (2.62)		3.92 (1.52)	
46–55	2.62 (1.16)		6.90 (3.24)		4.32 (1.71)		9.54 (3.27)		3.96 (1.74)	
> 55	2.34 (1.21)		6.31 (3.04)		4.75 (1.41)		9.91 (2.69)		3.81 (1.55)	
Sex										
Male	2.07 (1.18)	0.037	6.07 (2.49)	0.667	4.43 (1.20)	0.962	9.21 (2.25)	0.880	3.46 (1.10)	0.144
Female	2.48 (0.99)		5.85 (2.65)		4.44 (1.50)		9.29 (2.71)		3.90 (1.56)	
Occupation										
Specialist	2.41 (1.18)	0.024	7.14 (2.71)	0.177	4.32 (1.67)	0.107	9.00 (2.78)	0.024	3.91 (1.19)	0.345
Family physician	2.46 (1.25)		6.04 (3.38)		4.00 (0.83)		8.58 (2.47)		3.38 (1.66)	
Resident	2.38 (0.76)		5.71 (1.99)		4.45 (1.41)		9.29 (2.65)		3.98 (1.46)	
Nurse	2.50 (1.02)		5.89 (2.64)		4.42 (1.55)		9.07 (2.72)		3.88 (1.59)	
Social worker	2.52 (0.93)		5.38 (2.81)		4.83 (1.39)		10.32 (2.51)		4.02 (1.52)	
Years in job										
1–5	2.30 (0.87)	0.201	5.62 (2.13)	0.160	4.64 (1.27)	0.033	9.34 (2.47)	0.867	4.20 (1.48)	0.078
6–10	2.18 (0.77)		5.36 (2.97)		3.61 (1.66)		8.86 (2.74)		3.18 (1.22)	
11–15	2.39 (1.09)		5.47 (2.37)		4.47 (1.59)		9.32 (2.71)		3.82 (1.69)	
> 15	2.55 (1.04)		6.11 (2.78)		4.48 (1.44)		9.33 (2.73)		3.90 (1.51)	

SD = standard deviation.