Table 3 Results from unit root and stationarity tests for suicide according to cause

Cause	No-shift		Sharp-shift			Smooth-shift		
			Unit root tests					
	ADF	Sign	ZA	Sign	Break date	EL	Sign	k
Constant model								
Illness	−1.399		−6.341	***	2002	−4.267	**	1
Family incompatibility	−1.418		−4.265		2002	−5.672	***	1
Economic problems	−1.425		−4.827	*	2002	−3.199		1
Emotional relationship	−1.076		−5.091	**	2003	−5.253	***	1
Educational failure	−1.736		−5.337	***	2003	−3.796	*	1
Other	−4.779	***	−6.797	***	1984	−3.458	*	1
Constant and trend model								
Illness	−3.275	*	−7.147	***	2000	−5.312	***	1
Family incompatibility	−0.869		−5.649	***	1999	−5.597	***	1
Economic problems	−1.571		−4.816		2002	−3.536		1
Emotional relationship	−0.863		−6.744	***	2002	−5.126	***	1
Educational failure	−1.429		−6.005	***	2003	−4.100	*	1
Other	−5.267	***	−6.814	***	2005	−3.860		1
			Stationarity tests					
	KPSS	Sign	Kurozumi	Sign	Break date	BEL	Sign	k
Constant model								
Illness	0.506	**	0.157		2003	0.2877	***	1
Family incompatibility	0.362	*	0.095		2004	0.0591		1
Economic problems	0.497	**	0.125		2003	0.1769	**	1
Emotional relationship	0.586	*	0.113		2003	0.0733		1
Educational failure	0.220		0.107		2004	0.1314		1
Other	0.421	*	0.104		1984	0.1914	**	1
Constant and trend model								
Illness	0.174	**	0.130		2003	0.033		1
Family incompatibility	0.136	*	0.069		1996	0.048	*	1
Economic problems	0.113		0.039		1996	0.050	*	1
Emotional relationship	0.125	*	0.063		1996	0.059	**	1
Educational failure	0.140	*	0.167		2004	0.045		1
Other	0.226	***	0.062		1999	0.034		1

Notes: Same as for Table 2.