

**Table 4 Adjusted odds ratios for hypertension awareness, treatment and control among hypertensives in the Kenya STEPS Survey, 2015 (unadjusted n=1324)**

Variable	Hypertension					
	Aware		treated		Controlled (n = 1324)	
	AOR (95% CI) <sup>1</sup>	P	AOR (95% CI) <sup>a</sup>	P	AOR (95% CI) <sup>a</sup>	
<b>Age, yr</b>						
18-29	1 (reference)	< 0.001	1 (reference)	< 0.001	1 (reference)	< 0.001
30-44	0.85 (0.52-1.40)		4.58 (1.00-20.96)		0.57 (0.31-1.05)	
45-59	1.16 (0.74-1.81)		6.52 (1.52-28.01)		0.22 (0.10-0.48)	
60-69	1.28 (0.69-2.35)		13.73 (3.06-61.61)		0.31 (0.15-0.63)	
<b>Sex</b>						
Female	1 (reference)		1 (reference)		1 (reference)	
Male	0.35 (0.23-0.52)	< 0.001	0.37 (0.16-0.83)	0.017	0.22 (0.12-0.42)	< 0.001
<b>Education</b>						
Primary school complete or more	1 (reference)		1 (reference)		1 (reference)	
No schooling/primary school incomplete	0.98 (0.62-1.54)	0.928	0.82 (0.39-1.72)	0.601	1.41 (0.85-2.35)	0.181
<b>Wealth quintile</b>						
Poorest/Second	1 (reference)	0.180	1 (reference)	0.302	1 (reference)	0.290
Middle	1.17 (0.77-1.80)		1.55 (0.69-3.51)		1.05 (0.59-1.89)	
Fourth/Richest	1.63 (0.97-2.71)		1.46 (0.53-4.03)		1.38 (0.74-2.58)	
<b>Residence</b>						
Urban	1 (reference)		1 (reference)		1 (reference)	
Rural	1.12 (0.71-1.76)	0.635	1.73 (0.92-3.24)	0.089	1.27 (0.70-2.33)	0.428
<b>Body mass index</b>						
Normal	1 (reference)	< 0.016	1 (reference)	0.072	1 (reference)	0.275
Underweight	1.08 (0.53-2.21)		3.76 (1.14-12.41)		2.06 (0.78-5.45)	
Overweight	1.38 (0.91-2.10)		2.00 (0.86-4.65)		1.16 (0.67-2.02)	
Obese	1.94 (1.23-3.05)		2.64 (1.15-6.04)		0.67 (0.31-1.43)	
Type 2 diabetes (base = no)	3.50 (1.41-8.67)	0.007	1.90 (0.80-4.51)	0.146	3.19 (1.51-6.72)	0.002

<sup>a</sup>Adjusted for all covariates. AOR = adjusted odds ratio.