Table 1 Gender difference in characteristics and patterns of smartphone phone use

Parameter	Male No. (%)	Female No. (%)	Test	P
Grade				
1st	155 (22.5)	115 (13.9)		
2nd	142 (20.6)	139 (16.8)		
3rd	119 (17.3)	119 (14.4)	χ^2	< 0.001*
4th	110 (16)	138 (16.7)	49.94	
5th	95 (13.8)	151 (18.3)		
6th	67 (9.7)	163 (19.8)		
College type				
Health	378 (54.9)	493 (59.8)	χ^2	0.059
Theoretical	310 (45.1)	332 (40.2)	3.56	
Marital status				
Married	55 (8)	98 (11.9)	χ^2	0.013
Unmarried	633 (92)	727 (88.1)	6.22	
Family monthly income (SAR)				
< 10000	217 (31.5)	240 (29.1)		
10 000–20 000	318 (46.2)	398 (48.2)	χ^2 1.1	0.577
> 20 000	153 (22.2)	187 (22.7)		
Average duration of daily mobile use				
< 2 h	343 (49.9)	348 (42.2)		
2–4 h	158 (32)	198 (24)	χ^2 10.37	0.006
> 4 h	187 (27.2)	279 (33.8)		
Average duration of each daily call				
> 15 min	428 (62.2)	400 (48.5)		
16–30 min	154 (22.4)	239 (29)		
31–60 min	73 (10.6)	129 (15.6)	χ^2 29.8	< 0.001*
> 1 h	33 (4.8)	57 (6.9)		
Age, yr, median IQR				
	20–3	21–3	U 2.219	0.027
Duration of owning smartphone, median IQR				
	8–3	9–2	U 0.985	0.325
No. of daily calls, median IQR				
	2–1	2–2	U 3.12	0.002

*Highly significant difference.