

**Table 2 Sociodemographic characteristics of patients**

<b>Characteristics</b>	<b>Total Mean (SD)</b>	<b>Rawalpindi Mean (SD)</b>	<b>Tando Allah Yar Mean (SD)</b>	<b>P</b>
Age	33.5 (16.2)	34.4 (18.7)	32.2 (12.1)	0.047
Male sex, n (%)	340 (54%)	178 (50%)	162 (59%)	0.588
<b>Education</b>				
No schooling, n (%)	224 (36%)	72 (20%)	152 (56%)	< 0.001
Years of education, mean (SD)	4.7 (4.830)	6.4 (4.663)	2.0 (3.756)	< 0.001
Was an injection prescribed during this visit, n (%)	614 (70%)	347 (53%)	267 (92%)	< 0.001
<b>Injections received last year, mean (SD)</b>				
All	8.2 (13.5)	5.4 (9.7)	13.2 (17.4)	< 0.001
Rural	10.7 (17.0)	6.4 (10.2)	15.8 (21.4)	< 0.001
Urban	6.4 (9.9)	4.9 (9.4)	10.1 (10.3)	< 0.001
<b>Healthcare visits last month by a family member, mean (SD)</b>				
All	3.1 (4.6)	2.5 (5.7)	3.8 (2.5)	< 0.001
Rural	3.2 (2.5)	2.6 (7.6)	3.6 (2.5)	0.003
Urban	3.1 (4.6)	2.5 (4.5)	4.0 (2.4)	< 0.001
<b>Median injections received in these visits (SD)</b>				
All	2 (5.09)	1.8 (5.1)	5.0 (6.5)	< 0.001
Rural	3 (6.65)	2.7 (7.8)	6.2 (7.8)	< 0.001
Urban	1 (2.80)	1.3 (2.6)	3.4 (2.7)	< 0.001
<b>Felt an injection was necessary, n (%)</b>				
Yes	351 (56%)	136 (39%)	215 (79%)	< 0.001
No, but the provider insisted	18 (3%)	17 (5%)	1 (0.4%)	0.840
<b>Median provider fee for this visit (in USD), n (SD)</b>				
All	1.10 (1.36)	1.48 (1.65)	0.61 (0.49)	< 0.001
Rural	0.95 (1.27)	1.46 (1.69)	0.56 (0.57)	< 0.001
Urban	1.24 (1.41)	1.49 (1.64)	0.69 (0.30)	< 0.001
Injection prescribed	1.42 (1.81)	1.51 (1.87)	0.59 (0.62)	< 0.001
Injection not prescribed	0.97 (1.08)	1.44 (1.42)	0.62 (0.48)	< 0.001