

Table 2 Demographic characteristics of the children categorized by vitamin D level

Characteristic	Vitamin D level		Total (n = 531)	P-value ^c
	Sufficient ^a (n = 35)	Low ^b (n = 496)		
Sex [no. (%)]				
Male	20 (7.4)	250 (92.6)	270	0.487
Female	15 (5.7)	246 (94.3)	261	
Age (years)				
Mean (SD)	4.04 (3.5)	6.44 (3.7)	-	< 0.001
Median (range)	2.0 (1.3-15)	6.0 (0.5-16)	-	< 0.001
Age group [no. (%)]				
1 month-5 years	25 (9.7)	232 (90.3)	257	0.015
6-10 years	8.0 (4.3)	177 (95.7)	185	
11-16 years	2.0 (2.2)	87 (97.8)	89	

SD: standard deviation.