

Table 4 Indication specific hand hygiene compliance rates according to the WHO Five Moments for Hand Hygiene

Hand hygiene indication	Phase I			Phase III			P*
	Opportunities	HH Action	Compliance (%)	Opportunities	HH Action	Compliance (%)	
1. Before touching a patient	117	28	23.93	116	53	45.69	< 0.001
2. Before aseptic procedures	172	21	12.21	217	74	34.10	0.004
3. After body fluid exposure risk	87	27	31.03	106	43	40.57	0.926
4. After touching a patient	172	84	48.84	137	81	59.12	< 0.001
5. After touching patient surroundings	125	48	38.40	144	76	52.78	0.02

*Calculated by χ^2 test.