

**Table 3 Perceived harm and perceived behavioural control of waterpipe tobacco smoking in current waterpipe smokers who self-reported addiction to waterpipe tobacco smoking compared with those who did not**

Perceived harm and perceived behavioural control of waterpipe tobacco smoking	Total (n = 1490)  No. (%) <sup>a</sup>	Self-reported addiction to waterpipe tobacco smoking		P-value <sup>c</sup>
		No (n = 1106)  No. (%) <sup>b</sup>	Yes (n = 384)  No. (%) <sup>b</sup>	
<b>Think about the cost of waterpipe tobacco smoking</b>				< 0.001
Never	999 (67.0)	686 (62.0)	313 (81.5)	
Sometimes	431 (28.9)	369 (33.4)	62 (16.1)	
Often	60 (4.0)	51 (4.6)	9 (2.3)	
<b>Worry about health hazards of waterpipe tobacco smoking</b>				< 0.001
Never	394 (26.4)	211 (19.1)	183 (47.7)	
Sometimes	650 (43.6)	514 (46.5)	136 (35.4)	
Often	446 (29.9)	381 (34.4)	65 (16.9)	
<b>In general, effect of waterpipe tobacco smoking on health is:</b>				0.016
Good	177 (11.9)	125 (11.3)	52 (13.5)	
Neither good nor bad	311 (20.9)	239 (21.6)	72 (18.8)	
Bad	933 (62.6)	681 (61.6)	252 (65.6)	
Don't know	69 (4.6)	61 (5.5)	8 (2.1)	
<b>Compared with cigarettes, waterpipe tobacco smoking is:</b>				0.003
Less harmful	243 (16.3)	195 (17.6)	48 (12.5)	
About the same harm	329 (22.1)	221 (20.0)	108 (28.1)	
More harmful	820 (55.0)	614 (55.5)	206 (53.6)	
Don't know	98 (6.6)	76 (6.9)	22 (5.7)	
<b>Compared with cigarettes, waterpipe tobacco contains:</b>				< 0.001
Less nicotine	234 (15.7)	185 (16.7)	49 (12.8)	
About the same amount of nicotine	245 (16.4)	182 (16.5)	63 (16.4)	
More nicotine	615 (41.3)	493 (44.6)	122 (31.8)	
Don't know	396 (26.6)	246 (22.2)	150 (39.1)	
<b>Am confident I can quit waterpipe tobacco smoking</b>				< 0.001
No	812 (54.5)	477 (43.1)	335 (87.2)	
Yes	678 (45.5)	629 (56.9)	49 (12.8)	
<b>Quitting waterpipe tobacco smoking is:</b>				< 0.001
Easy	409 (27.4)	396 (35.8)	13 (3.4)	
Difficult	663 (44.5)	350 (31.6)	313 (81.5)	
Don't know	418 (28.1)	360 (32.5)	58 (15.1)	
<b>Have tried to quit waterpipe tobacco smoking before</b>				< 0.001
No	1194 (80.5)	845 (76.7)	349 (91.4)	
Yes	290 (19.5)	257 (23.3)	33 (8.6)	
<b>Intend to quit waterpipe tobacco smoking</b>				< 0.001
Not at all	537 (36.0)	261 (23.6)	276 (71.9)	
In the next month	12 (0.8)	11 (1.0)	1 (0.3)	
In the next 6 months	69 (4.6)	57 (5.2)	12 (3.1)	
In the future	872 (58.5)	777 (70.3)	95 (24.7)	

<sup>a</sup>Chi-squared test.

<sup>b</sup>Percentages may not sum to 100% because of rounding.

<sup>c</sup>Contains some missing values, n = 1484.

P-values < 0.05 indicate statistically significant differences between current waterpipe smokers who self-reported addiction to waterpipe tobacco smoking and those who did not.