

Table 1 Baseline socioeconomic, demographic and psychological characteristics of participants

Factor	Cases (n = 185)		Controls (n = 555)		Crude MOR (95% CI)	P-value
	No.	%	No.	%		
Ethnicity						< 0.001
Pashtun	29	15.7	210	37.8	1.0	
Tajik	123	66.5	232	41.8	3.8 (2.4–5.9)	
Hazara	28	15.1	74	13.3	2.6 (1.5–4.7)	
Other	5	2.7	39	7.0	0.9 (0.3–2.4)	
Sect						0.70
Sunni	157	84.9	478	86.1	1.0	
Shia	28	15.1	77	13.9	1.1 (0.6–1.5)	
Marital status						0.20
Single	90	48.6	278	50.1	1.00	
Engaged	32	17.3	69	12.4	1.40 (0.5–1.5)	
Married	63	34.1	208	37.5	0.86 (0.7–1.7)	
Type of family						< 0.001
Nuclear	74	40.0	372	67.0	1.0	
Extended	111	60.0	183	33.0	3.2 (2.2–4.6)	
Education level (years)						0.01
No schooling	57	30.8	212	38.2	1.0	
1–5	13	7.0	50	9.0	0.8 (0.4–1.9)	
6–12	101	55.0	243	44.0	1.8 (1.1–2.4)	
13–18	14	7.0	50	9.0	1.1 (0.5–2.1)	
Family income (afghanis)*						0.01
< 10 000	92	49.7	242	43.8	1.0	
10 000–19 999	43	23.2	196	35.3	0.6 (0.4–0.9)	
20 000–29 999	50	27.0	117	21.1	1.1 (0.7–1.7)	
≥ 30 000	5.0	2.7	3	0.5	1.6 (0.4–6.6)	
Death of family member in past year						< 0.001
No	16	8.6	536	96.6	1.0	
Yes	24	13.0	19	3.4	3.9 (19.2–144.0)	
Broken relationship in past year						< 0.001
No	163	88.1	548	98.7	1.0	
Yes	20	10.8	6	1.1	11.6 (4.4–31.0)	
Loss in business						0.003
No	156	84.3	512	92.3	1.0	
Yes	29	15.7	43	7.7	2.2 (1.3–3.7)	
Interpersonal relationship problem in past year						< 0.001
No	73	39.5	501	90.3	1.0	
Yes	112	60.5	54	9.7	17.9 (1.0–30.0)	
Forced displacement from home in past year						< 0.001
No	161	87.0	545	98.2	1.0	
Yes	24	13.0	10	1.8	7.2 (3.0–15.0)	
Conflict/argument in family						< 0.001
No	46	24.9	461	83.1	1.0	
Yes	139	75.1	94	16.9	15.2 (9.0–25.0)	
Exposure to domestic violence						< 0.001
No	50	26.5	473	85.2	1.0	
Yes	135	73.0	82	14.8	24.6 (13.7–45.3)	
Being tortured						< 0.001
No	169	91.4	554	99.8	1.0	
Yes	16	8.6	1	0.2	48.0 (6.5–360.0)	
Anxiety and depression						< 0.001
No	45	24.3	467	84.1	1.0	
Yes	140	75.7	88	15.9	18.7 (11.1–31.0)	
Yes	139	75.1	94	16.9	15.2 (9.0–25.0)	

MOR = matched odds ratios. CI = confidence interval. *US\$ 1 = 68 afghanis.