

Table 5 Regression analysis between the domains of DES and the independent variables

Independent variable	B	95% CI		Adjusted R²	P-value
<i>Self-efficacy beliefs</i>					
University	-0.217	-0.289	-0.145	0.080	<0.001
Sex	0.228	0.150	0.305		<0.001
GPA Last semester	-0.056	-0.097	-0.014		0.009
<i>Faculty and administration</i>					
Study Level	0.250	0.230	0.270	0.446	<0.001
Sex	0.199	0.135	0.263		<0.001
University	-0.065	-0.123	-0.007		0.029
<i>Workload</i>					
Sex	0.325	0.255	0.395	0.179	<0.001
Study Level	0.099	0.077	0.121		<0.001
University	-0.109	-0.173	-0.044		0.001
<i>Patient treatment</i>					
Study Level	0.399	0.360	0.437	0.386	<0.001
GPA Last semester	-0.075	-0.141	-0.008		0.029
<i>Clinical training</i>					
Study Level	0.471	0.441	0.501	0.527	<0.001
University	0.127	0.039	0.214		0.005
Marital Status	0.184	0.033	0.335		0.017
<i>Performance pressure</i>					
Study Level	0.223	0.199	0.247	0.298	<0.001
Sex	0.174	0.097	0.251		<0.001
University	-0.074	-0.144	-0.003		0.041
<i>Social stressors</i>					
Marital Status	0.379	0.256	0.501	0.114	<0.001
Sex	-0.261	-0.339	-0.184		<0.001
GPA Last semester	-0.067	-0.115	-0.020		0.006
Study Level	0.036	0.008	0.064		0.013
<i>War-Related Stress</i>					
University	-0.262	-0.339	-0.184	0.084	<0.001
Study Level	0.072	0.042	0.102		<0.001
GPA Last semester	-0.052	-0.103	-0.001		0.046