Table 5 Socioeconomic variables associated with smoking status in women (N = 10 042): multivariable logistic regression analysis

Characteristic	Current smoker		Ex-smoker		Never smoker	
	P-value	OR (95% CI)	P-value	OR (95% CI)	P-value	OR (95% CI)
Educational level						
Primary school or less	0.04	1.19 (1.01–1.42)	–	1.00	0.98	0.99 (0.85–1.17)
Secondary school	0.001	1.99 (1.63–2.43)	0.51	0.93 (0.75–1.15)	0.001	0.55 (0.46–0.67)
High school	0.001	1.66 (1.39–1.97)	0.82	0.98 (0.82–1.17)	0.001	0.65 (0.55–0.77)
University or higher [a]	–	1.00	0.01	1.43 (1.11–1.84)	–	1.00
Marital status						
Other	0.001	1.35 (1.21–1.51)	–	1.00	–	1.00
Married [a]	–	1.00	0.02	1.22 (1.03–1.43)	0.001	1.34 (1.21–1.48)
Working status						
Worker [b]	0.001	1.30 (1.15–1.46)	0.91	0.99 (0.84–1.17)	–	1.00
Not a worker	–	1.00	–	1.00	0.001	1.40 (1.25–1.56)
Have health insurance						
Yes [a]	–	1.00	0.39	1.11 (0.88–1.40)	0.05	1.15 (0.99–1.32)
No	0.04	1.16 (1.01–1.35)	–	1.00	–	1.00
Have a chronic disease						
Yes [a]	–	1.00	0.001	1.30 (1.12–1.50)	–	1.00
No	0.03	1.12 (1.01–1.23)	–	1.00	0.83	1.01 (0.92–1.11)

[a]Reference category.

[b]Having income-generating work.

Variables were adjusted for all other variables and age.

OR = odds ratio, CI = confidence interval.