

Table 1 Spearman's ρ between predictor variables and changes in smoking behaviour among male Saudi university students

Predictor variable	Spearman's ρ		Cronbach's α
	Time 1	Time 2	
<i>Social control</i>			
Attachment	-0.09	0.01	0.591
Commitment	0.33*	0.20*	0.810
Involvement	0.11	0.14	0.599
Belief	0.48*	0.26*	0.661
<i>Social learning</i>			
Differential association	-0.21*	-0.05	0.565
Differential reinforcement	-0.06	-0.01	0.641
Imitation	-0.23*	-0.23*	0.553
Awareness of health risk	-0.21*	-0.35*	0.617
Governmental policy	-0.30*	-0.18*	0.625
Psychological functions	-0.51*	-0.51*	0.630

* $P < 0.05$.