Table 1 Demographic characteristics of the respondents of respondents from 4 Middle Eastern countries (n = 202)

Characteristic	No.	%
Sex		
Male	94	46.5
Female	108	53.5
Education		
Illiterate	19	9.4
High school or less	119	58.9
Greater than high school (university-level)	64	31.7
Employment		
Unemployed	67	33.2
Manual worker/merchant	88	43.6
Professional	47	23.3
Hospital type		
Private	50	24.8
University	152	75.2