

Table 3 Incidence of 15 communicable diseases in Egypt in 2013 by age and sex, and by trend 2006–2013

Disease	Sex, 2013		Age group (years), 2013		Months (2006–2013) ⁵												Trend over time ⁶	Governorate with the highest risk scores for the disease (2006–2013)	
	Male ¹	Female ²	< 15 ³	≥ 15 ⁴	Jan	Feb	Mar	April	May	June	July	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec			
Undifferentiated acute hepatitis	7	5	11.0	5.0														↓	Damietta
Bloody diarrhoea (dysentery)	7	8	11.0	5.7														↓	Kafr Elsheik
Typhoid/ paratyphoid	7	7	3.3	9.7														↓	Ismailia
Brucellosis	6	4	1.0	8.0														↓	Minia
Hepatitis A	4	3	6.3	1.7														↑	Suez
Tuberculosis	5	2	0.3	6.7														←*	Matrouh
Rubella	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.0														↓	Damietta
Meningitis	2	1	4.7	1.7														↓	Menoufia
Hepatitis C	0.8	0.4	0.0	1.3														↓	New Valley
Measles	1	1	3.3	0.3														↓	Matrouh
Rabies	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0														↓	Fyom
Acute flaccid paralysis	1	1	3.3	0.0														←*	Minia
Hepatitis B	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.3														↓	Alexandria
Avian influenza	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4														↓	Gharbia
Mumps	28	16	30.3	9.7														▲	South Saini

¹No. of cases/100 000 males; ²No. of cases/100 000 females; ³No. of cases/100 000 < 15 years; ⁴No. of cases/100 000 ≥ 15 years).

⁵The black blocks show the months with the reported highest incidence of the disease throughout 2006–2013.

⁶↓ Decrease, ↑ Increase, ←→ Unchanged, ▲ Re-emerging.