

Domains of action	Outcomes	Impact
I. Leadership and governance	1. Increased availability of high-quality age and gender-sensitive prevention, treatment, rehabilitation, social re-integration and harm-reduction services	Decreased prevalence of substance use disorders
II. Health and social welfare sectors response		Delayed age of onset of substance use
III. Supply reduction	2. Increased accessibility to high-quality age and gender-sensitive prevention, treatment, rehabilitation, social re-integration and harm reduction services	Decreased prevalence of communicable diseases among people who inject drugs
IV. Monitoring and surveillance		Decreased number of overdose cases
V. International cooperation	3. Increased protection of human rights of persons with substance use disorders	Decreased stigma around persons with substance use disorders
VI. Vulnerable groups	4. Increased efficiency and effectiveness of supply reduction activities	

Figure 2. Outcomes and impacts of the Inter-Ministerial Substance Use Response Strategy for Lebanon 2016–2021