

Table 4 Out-of-pocket costs of inpatient and outpatient care for medical illness in those with DUD, other MD and no MD in past 12 months

Types of costs	DUD Average cost of using the service for 1 patient	DUD Average cost for a patient with drug use disorder (n = 151)	OtherMD Average cost of using the service for a patient	OtherMD Average cost for a patient with mental disorder (n = 1729)	No MD Average cost of using the service for a patient	No MD Average cost for an individual without mental disorder (n = 5961)
Total cost of care for medical illness		427.4 (58.5-796.4)		267.2 (221.1-312.2)		238.7 (189.4-288.1)
Total cost of hospitalization for medical illness	1647.9 (0-3842.5)	230.8 (0-560.5)	435.4 (289.4-581.3)	42.4 (26.9-57.8)	659.9 (463.3-856.5)	44.8 (30.7-59.0)
Health care cost	835.0 (12.6-1657.4)	116.9 (0-244.5)	390.3 (257.9-532.8)	38.0 (23.3-52.7)	599.7 (463.3-856.5)	40.8 (27.4-54.2)
Accommodation & transportation	812.9 (0-2222.3)	113.9 (0-321.4)	45.3 (12.8-77.9)	4.6 (1.2-8.0)	57.8 (27.7-88.0)	4.1 (1.9-6.2)
Total cost for outpatient care for medical illness	781.6 (405.8-1157.5)	196.6 (91.8-301.5)	788.7 (657.8-919.5)	244.8 (182.9-266.8)	990.7 (768.4-1212.9)	193.9 (148.2-239.5)
Health care cost	658.7 (336.1-981.3)	165.7 (76.1-255.3)	669.7 (567.5-771.9)	187.8 (155.0-220.7)	888.0 (676.2-1099.8)	171.0 (128.5-213.6)
Accommodation & transportation	155.6 (45.6-265.6)	30.9 (7.6-54.4)	157.4 (94.1-220.6)	37.0 (21.7-52.2)	152.0 (64.7-239.4)	22.8 (9.5-36.1)

Costs given in US\$. DUD = drug use disorder; MD = mental disorder.