

**Table 3 Out-of-pocket costs for mental/drug health care in individuals with DUD, other MD, and no MD in past 12 months**

Type of costs	DUD	DUD	Other MD	Other MD	No MD	No MD
	Average cost of using the specific service for 1 mental problems for 1 patient	Average cost of using the specific service for 1 any services for mental problems (n = 100)	Average cost of using the specific service for 1 mental problems for 1 patient	Average cost of using the specific service for 1 any services for mental problems (n = 914)	Average cost of using the specific service for 1 mental problems for 1 person	Average cost of using the specific service for 1 any services for mental problems (n = 948)
<b>Total cost for mental health care</b>		<b>439.6 (271.3-607.9)</b>		<b>144.7 (114.5-174.9)</b>		<b>79.9 (56.2-103.5)</b>
<b>Total health cost for mental illness</b>		<b>198.7 (96.3-301.1)</b>		<b>73.5 (55.3-91.6)</b>		<b>37.1 (19.2-55.0)</b>
Inpatient care	229.5 (0-472.2)	50.8 (0-106.3)	79.2 (37.1-121.3)	1.9 (0.7-3.1)	99.6 (8.1-191.1)	1.02 (0.03-2)
Outpatient care	383.9 (28.3-739.5)	85.4 (2.8-167.8)	154.3 (109.5-199.1)	44.4 (30.0-58.7)	109.2 (29.2-189.3)	26.2 (6.0-40.7)
Pharmacy	105.9 (53.4-158.5)	60.9 (29.0-92.8)	59.0 (40.1-77.8)	27.1 (18.2-36.1)	33.8 (25.3-42.4)	12.3 (9.0-15.7)
DICs	198.3*	2.0*			233.2*	0.2*
<b>Total non-health cost for mental health care</b>		<b>240.9 (126.0-355.7)</b>		<b>71.2 (54.6-87.8)</b>		<b>42.8 (30.3-55.2)</b>
Accommodation & transportation for inpatient care	53.9 (12.5-95.2)	11.9 (1.8-22.0)	36.1 (4.4-67.9)	0.9 (0.1-1.7)	7.6 (1.4-13.8)	0.1 (0.01-0.2)
Accommodation & transportation for outpatient care	290.9 (39.7-542.0)	52.9 (1.2-104.6)	47.3 (24.1-70.6)	14.1 (7.0-21.3)	22.1 (3.3-40.9)	4.7 (0.7-8.8)
Accommodation & transportation for pharmacy	21.3 (0-47.1)	12.4 (0-27.5)	17.1 (7.4-26.9)	7.9 (3.4-12.5)	8.8 (6.1-11.5)	3.2 (2.2-4.3)
Accommodation & transportation for DICs	19.4*	0.2*			0.0*	
Services for self-help group	49.8 (12.8-86.8)	22.3 (5.7-38.8)	19.0 (0-72.5)	0.4 (0-0.9)	143.2 (28.6-257.9)	4.5 (0.6-8.4)
Accommodation & transportation for self-help group	46.7 (18.4-75.1)	20.9 (7.1-34.7)	34.5 (0-71.9)	0.7 (0-1.5)	69.0 (25.5-112.6)	2.1 (0.6-3.8)
Traditional services (Services, accommodation & transportation)	259.1 (71.6-459.6)	120.0 (26.0-214.6)	127.8 (103.6-151.9)	47.2 (37.0-57.3)	92.5 (61.0-124.0)	28.0 (18.2-37.9)

\* Only one case used the service  
 Costs given in US\$. DIC = drop-in centre; DUD = drug use disorder; MD = mental disorder.