

Table 2 Summary of the key results by country

Country	Income group	Government unit/focal person responsible for prevention of substance use	Government unit/focal person responsible for treatment of substance use disorders	Budget at the MOH for the prevention of substance use	Budget at the MOH for the treatment of substance use disorders	Law protecting confidentiality of people in treatment for drug use disorders	Treatment coverage for opioid dependence	Treatment coverage for alcohol dependence	Needle or syringe exchange programmes	Systems for epidemiological data collection
Afghanistan	Low	For drugs only	For drugs only	Yes	Yes	Yes	Very limited (1-10%)	Very limited (1-10%)	Yes	None
Bahrain	High	For alcohol and drugs	For alcohol and drugs	Yes	Yes	Yes	High (> 40%)	Substantial (21-40%)	No	None
Djibouti	Low middle	2 separate units/focal persons for alcohol and drugs	No response	None	No response	Yes	No response	Unknown	No response	None
Egypt	Low middle	For alcohol and drugs	For alcohol and drugs	Yes	Yes	Yes	Limited (1-20%)	Very limited (1-10%)	Yes	For alcohol and drugs
Islamic Republic of Iran	High middle	For alcohol and drugs	For alcohol and drugs	Yes	Yes	Yes	High (> 40%)	Unknown	Yes	For drugs only
Iraq	High middle	For alcohol and drugs	For alcohol and drugs	Yes	Yes	No	Unknown	Unknown	No	None
Jordan	High middle	For alcohol and drugs	For alcohol and drugs	None	None	Yes	Unknown	Unknown	No	None
Kuwait	High	For alcohol and drugs	For alcohol and drugs	Yes	Yes	Yes	Unknown	Unknown	No	For alcohol and drugs
Lebanon	High middle	None	For drugs only	None	Yes	No	Unknown	Unknown	No	None
Libya	High middle	For alcohol and drugs	For alcohol and drugs	Yes	Yes	No	Close to none	Close to none	No	None
Morocco	Low middle	For alcohol and drugs	For alcohol and drugs	Yes	Yes	Yes	Limited (1-20%)	Very limited (1-10%)	Yes	For alcohol and drugs
Oman	High	For alcohol and drugs	For alcohol and drugs	Yes	Yes	Yes	No response	High (> 40%)	Unknown	For drugs only
Pakistan	Low middle	None	None	None	None	No	Very limited (1-10%)	Very limited (1-10%)	Yes	For alcohol and drugs
Qatar	High	For alcohol and drugs	For alcohol and drugs	Yes	Yes	Yes	Unknown	Unknown	No	Unknown
Saudi Arabia	High	For alcohol and drugs	For alcohol and drugs	Yes	Yes	Yes	Substantial (21-40%)	Substantial (21-40%)	No	For alcohol and drugs
Somalia	Low	None	No response	None	No response	No response	No response	No response	No	None
Sudan	Low middle	For drugs only	For alcohol and drugs	None	None	No	Unknown	Unknown	No	None
Syrian Arab Republic	Low middle	For alcohol and drugs	For alcohol and drugs	Yes	Yes	Yes	Unknown	Unknown	No	None
Tunisia	High middle	For alcohol and drugs	For alcohol and drugs	Yes	Yes	Yes	Unknown	Very limited (1-10%)	Yes	2 separate systems for alcohol and drug use
United Arab Emirates	High	For alcohol and drugs	For alcohol and drugs	Yes	Yes	Yes	Substantial (21-40%)	Very limited (1-10%)	No	None
Palestine	Low middle	For drugs only	For drugs only	None	None	No	No response	No response	Yes	None
Yemen	Low middle	Unknown	Unknown	No response	No response	Unknown	Unknown	Unknown	Unknown	Unknown