

Table 2. Factors associated with current waterpipe smoking among adults aged  $\geq 15$  years ( $n = 316$ ), Tehran, 2014

Characteristic	Waterpipe smokers (%)	Crude OR (95% CI)	Adjusted OR (95% CI)
<b>Sex</b>			
Female	11.0	1.00	1.00
Male	24.0	2.51 (1.94-3.24)	3.19 (2.17-4.68)
<b>Age (years)</b>			
15-17	13.6	1.00	1.00
18-24	31.7	2.80 (1.69-9.7)	1.50 (0.73-3.1)
25-39	18.9	1.42 (0.88-2.31)	0.94 (0.43-2.03)
40-54	10.7	0.75 (0.40-1.29)	0.31 (0.12-0.78)
$\geq 55$	4.0	0.25 (0.10-0.61)	0.04 (0.01-0.13)
<b>Cigarette smoking status</b>			
Non-smoker	7.9	1.00	1.00
Current smoker	38.0	5.2 (3.89-6.95)	3.13 (2.02-4.87)
<b>Waterpipe smoking at home</b>			
Allowed	63.2	1.00	1.00
Not allowed	11.3	0.06 (0.04-0.09)	0.10 (0.06-0.20)
<b>Waterpipe smoking permitted in all rooms</b>			
No	27.3	1.00	1.00
Yes	50.1	7.77 (5.87-1.28)	2.24 (1.42-3.54)
<b>Believe waterpipe smoking causes serious illness</b>			
Yes	58.8	1.00	1.00
No	20.6	5.28 (3.67-7.58)	3.58 (1.73-7.42)

OR = odds ratio; CI = confidence interval.