

Table 1 Sociodemographic characteristics of study participants

Variable	Cases (n = 70)		Controls (n = 140)			P value	OR	95% CI	
	Mean (SD)	Freq	%	Mean (SD)	Freq			%	Lower
Age (yr)	57.9 (12.79)		57.6 (11.80)						
< 45		8	11.4%		14	10.0%	0.729	Ref	
45–64		38	54.3%		84	60.0%		0.79	0.31 2.05
≥ 65		24	34.3%		42	30.0%		1.00	0.37 2.73
Sex							0.521	0.79	0.42 1.47
Male		47	67.1%		101	72.1%			
Female		23	32.9%		39	27.9%			
Education status							0.880	1.07	0.44 2.62
Lower education		62	88.6%		123	87.9%			
Higher education		8	11.4%		17	12.1%			
Marital status							0.755	1.16	0.45 2.97
Married		63	90.0%		124	88.6%			
Unmarried		7	10.0%		16	11.4%			
Occupation							0.314		
Unemployed		1	1.4%		9	6.4%		Ref	
Non-professional		66	94.3%		126	90.0%		4.71	0.59 38.01
Professional		3	4.3%		5	3.6%		5.40	0.44 66.67
Residence							0.036	1.91	1.04 3.51
Rural		49	70.0%		77	55.0%			
Urban		21	30.0%		63	45.0%			
House ownership							0.120	1.94	0.83 4.51
Yes		62	88.6%		112	80.0%			
No		8	11.4%		28	20.0%			

CI – confidence interval; Freq – frequency; OR – odds ratio; Ref – reference; SD – standard deviation.