Table 2 Average distribution of inpatient revenue sources and of costs in the participating hospitals (n = 24)

Variable	Median	Mean (SD)
	%	%
Payer mix/revenue sources		
Public	64.2	61.1 (19.6)
Private insurance	15.8	18.2 (14.5)
Employer-based	0.4	0.7 (1.7)
Out-of-pocket	15.3	18.4 (15.1)
Philanthropy	0.2	2.1 (3.6)
Other	1.3	3.2 (5.6)
Cost distribution		
Infrastructure and utilities	22.7	29.0 (21.4)
Medical supplies and equipment	21.6	25.6 (18.1)
Personnel	46.6	45.9 (23.2)
Administration	5.7	4.2 (2.7)

SD = standard deviation.