

Table 2 Prevalence of subtypes of maltreatment among primary-school children in Qazvin province, Islamic Republic of Iran by socioeconomic variables

Variable	Psychological maltreatment				Physical maltreatment				Neglect maltreatment				Any type of maltreatment			
	Yes		No		Yes		No		Yes		No		Yes		No	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
<i>Economic status</i>																
Richest	112	60.8	72	39.2	154	83.7	30	16.3	140	75.3	46	24.7	150	81.9	33	18.1
Rich	81	40.5	119	59.5	133	65.6	70	34.4	138	67.6	66	32.4	141	76.2	44	23.8
Mild	60	33.3	120	66.7	112	58.4	80	41.6	132	71.7	52	28.3	131	74.1	46	25.9
Poor	56	29.6	133	70.3	111	58.2	80	41.8	106	55.5	85	44.5	130	65.9	67	34.1
Poorest	52	27.5	137	72.5	96	51.6	90	48.4	90	46.9	102	53.1	93	51.6	87	48.4
	$\chi^2 = 57.25; P < 0.001$				$\chi^2 = 46.86; P < 0.001$				$\chi^2 = 38.3; P < 0.001$				$\chi^2 = 58.02; P < 0.001$			
<i>Mother's employment status</i>																
Employed	101	55.8	80	44.2	60	33.9	117	66.1	55	30.2	127	69.8	104	59.7	70	40.3
Housewife	517	62.7	307	37.3	300	36.1	531	63.9	339	40.4	500	59.6	575	71.2	232	28.8
	$\chi^2 = 3.02; P = 0.08$				$\chi^2 = 0.308; P = 0.57$				$\chi^2 = 6.55; P = 0.011$				$\chi^2 = 8.85; P = 0.003$			
<i>Parent's education</i>																
Illiterate	25	67.6	12	32.4	15	39.4	23	60.6	22	55.0	18	45.0	29	82.8	6	17.2
Primary school	137	69.1	61	29.9	70	35.5	127	64.5	85	42.3	116	57.7	145	75.2	48	24.8
Middle school	162	61.8	100	38.2	113	42.6	152	57.3	122	45.7	145	54.3	185	71.7	73	28.3
High school/diploma	160	62.0	98	38	94	36.3	165	63.7	97	37.1	165	62.9	179	70.8	74	29.2
Academic education	129	53.9	110	46.1	66	27.7	172	72.3	66	27.5	174	72.5	136	59.9	91	40.1
	$\chi^2 = 12.25; P = 0.057$				$\chi^2 = 15.13; P = 0.19$				$\chi^2 = 26.88; P < 0.001$				$\chi^2 = 20.38; P = 0.002$			
<i>No. of children in family</i>																
1	61	54.4	51	45.6	25	22.3	87	77.7	31	27.5	82	72.5	65	58.6	46	41.4
2	264	59.6	179	40.4	144	33.2	290	66.8	152	33.7	299	66.3	288	66.5	145	33.5
3	166	62.8	98	37.2	109	41.4	156	58.6	106	40.2	158	59.8	145	56.9	110	43.1
≥4	127	68.2	59	31.8	82	47.7	90	52.3	105	54.4	88	45.6	181	84.1	34	15.9
	$\chi^2 = 6.48; P = 0.07$				$\chi^2 = 18.52; P < 0.001$				$\chi^2 = 31.12; P < 0.001$				$\chi^2 = 17.11; P < 0.001$			