

Table 3 Relationship between adolescents' exposure to violence at home and their risk of aggression and criminal behaviour (Alexandria 2012)

Variable	Total	Low risk		Moderate risk		High risk		Extremely high risk		Statistics
	No.	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	
Total	783	250	32.0	164	20.9	211	26.9	158	20.2	
Violence in the family										
Violence	511	138	27.0	99	19.4	136	26.6	138	27.0	$\chi^2 = 46.94$; df = 3; P < 0.001
No violence	272	112	41.2	65	23.9	75	27.6	20	7.4	
Violence against mother										
Physical										
Yes	111	20	18.0	18	16.2	32	28.8	41	36.9	$\chi^2 = 27.39$; df = 3; P < 0.001
No	672	230	34.2	146	21.7	179	26.6	117	17.4	
Verbal										
Yes	430	121	28.1	88	20.5	110	25.6	111	25.8	$\chi^2 = 20.06$; df = 3; P < 0.001
No	353	129	36.5	76	21.5	101	28.6	47	13.3	
Violence against brothers or sisters										
Physical										
Yes	172	42	24.4	23	13.4	42	24.4	65	37.8	$\chi^2 = 44.24$; df = 3; P < 0.001
No	611	208	34.0	141	23.1	169	27.7	93	15.2	
Verbal										
Yes	388	99	28.5	72	18.6	102	26.3	115	29.6	$\chi^2 = 46.24$; df = 3; P < 0.001
No	395	151	38.2	92	23.3	109	27.6	43	10.9	

df = degrees of freedom.