

Table 5 Stepwise multiple logistic regression analysis of factors associated with cardiovascular disease in patients with type 2 diabetes mellitus ($n = 752$)

Risk factor^a	OR (95% CI)	P-value
Age	0.93 (0.89–0.98)	0.006
Metabolic syndrome	2.50 (1.01–6.16)	0.04
Total cholesterol	0.98 (0.97–0.99)	0.012
HDL cholesterol	1.09 (1.04–1.14)	< 0.001

^aIncluded factors: age, duration of diabetes, hypertension, retinopathy, glomerular filtration rate, triglyceride, high-density lipoprotein (HDL) cholesterol, uric acid, albuminuria, triglycerides/HDL cholesterol ratio. OR = odds ratio; CI = confidence interval.