Table 2 Prevalence of cardiovascular risk factors in patients with type 2 diabetes mellitus (DM)

Risk factor	% of patients ($n = 752$)
Demographic and clinical data	
Age > 60 years	13.7
Male sex	47.2
Duration of DM > 10 years	27.7
Family history of CVD	32.5
Obesity	25.7
Abdominal obesity	45.8
Hypertension	51.6
Metabolic syndrome	73.5
Renal insufficiency	8.8
Retinopathy	14.3
Smoking	15.9
Laboratory data	
High HbA1C	75.0
High total cholesterol	95.2
Low HDL cholesterol	86.9
High non-HDL cholesterol	85.4
High TG	63.1
High TG/HDL ratio	65.8
Microalbuminuria	21.5
Macroalbuminuria	1.6

HDL = high-density lipoprotein; LDL = low-density lipoprotein; BMI = body mass index; TG = triglycerides; HbA1C = glycated haemoglobin.