Table 4 Comparison between nulliparous and parous women according to selected variables

Variable	Nulliparous (n = 63)	Parous (n = 572)	P-value (unadjusted)	P-value (adjusted)[a]
Mean (SD) maternal age (years)	22.4 (4.0)	32.6 (5.5)	$t = 19.83, P < 0.001$	–
Positive history of abortion (%)	12.5	48.4	$\chi^2 = 34.02, P < 0.001$	–
Fasting plasma glucose (mmol/L)	4.92	5.02	0.24	0.61
2-hour plasma glucose (mmol/L)	6.08	6.15	0.71	0.01
Prevalence of GDM (%)	9.5	12.8	0.30	0.045

Data are shown for women whose data were available.
[a]Adjustment was made for maternal age and history of abortion.
GDM = gestational diabetes mellitus; SD = standard deviation.