Barrier No.ª % Lack of essential medications 15 40.5

Table 2 Physicians' perceptions of barriers affecting adherence to the asthma

*Total 37 physicians who responded to the open question out of 61 primary health care physicians.

Non-compliant patients 12 Insufficient time 10

protocol

Lack of training

Lack of instruments

Shortage of manpower

Lack of health education

Improper follow-up system

No appropriate coordination with hospital

Lack of nurses trained in asthma care

Unavailable protocol

Patient wants referral

No asthma record

32.4

27.0

21.6

18.9

13.5

10.8

10.8

8.1

2.7

2.7

2.7

2.7

8