

Table 3 Anthropometric measurements of cases and controls by sex

| Variable | Controls | | | Cases | | | P-value |
|--------------------------------------|----------|------|---------|-------|------|---------|---------|
| | Mean | SD | Range | Mean | SD | Range | |
| Weight (kg) | | | | | | | |
| Male | 83.8 | 13.3 | 56–110 | 67.0 | 18.5 | 38–111 | 0.001 |
| Female | 69.0 | 14.5 | 41–94 | 63.1 | 14.4 | 41–94 | 0.158 |
| Height (cm) | | | | | | | |
| Male | 171.3 | 7.0 | 160–185 | 165.5 | 8.0 | 147–180 | 0.009 |
| Female | 158.6 | 6.0 | 145–171 | 152.0 | 7.6 | 126–166 | 0.002 |
| Body mass index (kg/m ²) | | | | | | | |
| Male | 28.5 | 3.7 | 22–35 | 24.30 | 5.8 | 16–39 | 0.004 |
| Female | 27.3 | 5.5 | 16–37 | 27.16 | 5.4 | 20–38 | 0.918 |