

Table 1 Baseline characteristics of beta thalassaemia major patients and their response to ribavirin/interferon combination therapy

| Case ^a | Age (years) | Transfusion duration (years) | Chelation | Ferritin level (µg/L) | | ALT level (IU/L) | | HCV-RNA response ^b | | | Blood consumption (mL/year) | |
|-------------------|----------------|------------------------------------|-----------|-----------------------|---------|------------------|---------|-------------------------------|---------|--------|--------------------------------|--|
| | | | | Pre Rx | Post Rx | Pre Rx | Post Rx | During Rx | Post Rx | Pre Rx | During Rx | |
| 1 | 25 | 21.0 | DFO | 1029 | 939 | 175 | 38 | + | + | 2850 | 4300 | |
| 2 | 24 | 77.0 | DFO | 1871 | 976 | 75 | 68 | + | - | 2800 | 5200 | |
| 3 | 18 | 13.0 | DFO | 2802 | 2300 | 140 | 34 | + | - | 3800 | 5600 | |
| 4 | 25 | 21.0 | DFO | 1590 | 1210 | 61 | 26 | - | - | 4200 | 6100 | |
| 5 | 23 | 21.5 | DFO+L1 | 2380 | 1989 | 135 | 22 | + | + | 4500 | 6350 | |
| 6 | 19 | 18.5 | DFO | 2522 | 2114 | 219 | 186 | + | + | 3500 | 5350 | |
| 7 | 23 | 22.0 | DFO | 2242 | 960 | 213 | 23 | + | - | 3000 | 3100 | |
| 8 | 34 | 29.0 | DFO | 1496 | 601 | 189 | 36 | - | - | 4200 | 8900 | |
| 9 | 23 | 17.5 | DFO | 1028 | 1000 | 128 | 20 | - | - | 3100 | 5700 | |
| 10 | 25 | 22.0 | DFO | 1753 | 1338 | 124 | 22 | + | - | 6500 | 7200 | |
| 11 | 22 | 19.0 | DFO | 1149 | 1268 | 135 | 112 | + | + | 7000 | 7600 | |
| 12 | 25 | 21.0 | DFO+L1 | 3100 | 2580 | 84 | 32 | - | - | 3100 | 6100 | |
| 13 | 23 | 19.0 | DFO | 2186 | 1496 | 60 | 84 | + | + | 4700 | 6200 | |
| 14 | 23 | 21.0 | DFO+L1 | 1038 | 2200 | 124 | 22 | - | - | 5050 | 5300 | |
| 15 | 17 | 15.5 | DFO | 1690 | 801 | 68 | 21 | - | - | 5650 | 6600 | |
| 16 | 23 | 19.5 | DFO | 1330 | 1300 | 112 | 32 | - | - | 5650 | 5900 | |
| 17 | 21 | 19.5 | DFO | 1110 | 980 | 86 | 28 | - | - | 4400 | 5600 | |

^aPatient 1–10 were hepatitis C virus-infected beta thalassaemia major cases without response to interferon-2a monotherapy (1–5 nonresponders, 6–10 relapsers) and patients no. 11–17 were naive to treatment.

^bAt 4 months during treatment, at 12 months during treatment and 6 months after treatment.

Rx = treatment; DFO = desferrioxamine; L1 = deferiprone; ALT = alanine aminotransferase; HCV-RNA = hepatitis C virus ribonucleic acid test result.