

Table 5 Impact measures of stunting as a determinant for overweight in exposed group and in the whole population

| Variable | Libyan Arab Jamahiriya | | Syrian Arab Republic | | Morocco | | Djibouti | | Yemen | |
|---------------------|------------------------|---------|----------------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|---------|---------|---------|
| | EFe (%) | EFp (%) | EFe (%) | EFp (%) | EFe (%) | EFp (%) | EFe (%) | EFp (%) | EFe (%) | EFp (%) |
| Overall | 73.25 | 34.74 | 71.91 | 42.95 | 64.29 | 28.44 | 53.27 | 23.12 | 61.98 | 48.42 |
| Residence | | | | | | | | | | |
| Urban | 71.84 | 31.13 | 74.49 | 43.57 | 66.22 | 23.92 | 56.33 | 25.37 | 57.45 | 39.78 |
| Suburban | – | – | 71.18 | 41.13 | – | – | 28.57 | 9.10 | – | – |
| Rural | 80.27 | 53.55 | 70.59 | 42.99 | 65.40 | 34.85 | 67.85 | 38.78 | 61.83 | 49.26 |
| Sex | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male | 74.36 | 36.58 | 70.15 | 43.24 | 59.35 | 25.71 | 48.45 | 20.87 | 61.83 | 48.58 |
| Female | 73.54 | 32.72 | 73.54 | 42.14 | 69.04 | 31.43 | 58.33 | 25.79 | 62.12 | 48.27 |
| Socioeconomic class | | | | | | | | | | |
| Privileged | 77.01 | 33.62 | 67.74 | 42.67 | 77.06 | 48.30 | 44.13 | 24.83 | 63.90 | 51.77 |
| Intermediate | 75.79 | 35.53 | 73.96 | 45.47 | 64.03 | 29.85 | 78.17 | 46.91 | 61.83 | 49.94 |
| Underprivileged | 70.15 | 33.63 | 73.05 | 40.76 | 55.95 | 16.08 | 50.74 | 14.95 | 59.18 | 41.92 |
| Age (years) | | | | | | | | | | |
| ≤ 1 | 71.91 | 34.72 | 58.85 | 26.02 | 41.86 | 10.45 | 30.07 | 7.49 | 50.50 | 24.78 |
| > 1–≤ 2 | 68.35 | 33.35 | 62.96 | 38.41 | 55.16 | 23.84 | 42.20 | 19.27 | 67.95 | 55.40 |
| > 2–≤ 3 | 71.99 | 33.63 | 76.80 | 54.76 | 65.28 | 35.02 | 50.00 | 23.28 | 74.75 | 66.60 |
| > 3–≤ 4 | 73.61 | 32.46 | 74.87 | 46.60 | 75.37 | 41.54 | 76.74 | 47.64 | 68.25 | 58.96 |
| > 4–≤ 5 | 81.24 | 35.78 | 68.94 | 30.29 | 76.36 | 34.81 | 44.44 | 14.25 | 78.26 | 69.76 |

EFe = etiological fraction among exposed; EFp = etiological fraction in the population.