## COVID-19 Epidemiological Bulletin, Afghanistan

Epidemiological Week 46 (14-20 Nov 2021)



## Highlights of the week

As of week 46, **784,646** samples have been tested for COVID-19 by both public and private laboratories. Of this number, **481,221** (**61.3%**) samples were tested through public confirmatory laboratories.

In week 46, a total of 2,213 samples tested in public labs, of which 342 samples tested positive for COVID-19 (percent positivity 15.4) and 7 new deaths were reported. This is a 33% increase in cases and 17% increase in deaths compared to week 45 (**Table 1**).

Cumulatively, **156,911** confirmed cases (overall percent positivity **32.6**) of COVID-19 with **7,300** associated deaths (**CFR=4.6%**) have been reported in Afghanistan since Feb 2020.

Table 1: Afghanistan's COVID-19 epidemiological overview, as of week 46

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Indicator	New number in week 46	% of change compared to week 45	Cumulative number			
# of COVID-19 samples tested in both public & private labs	4,625	37%	784,646			
# of COVID-19 samples tested in public labs	2,213	23%	481,221			
# of COVID-19 lab confirmed cases (Public Labs )	nfirmed 342		156,911			
#Recovered/discharged	11,028	N/A	140,188 (89.3%)			
# of COVID-19 associated death	7	17%	7,300 (CFR=4.6)			

Table 2: COVID-19 cases by region, as of week 46

Region	Epi-curve	# of new cases in week 46 (%)	% of change compared to week 45	Cumulative number (%)
Central East		12 (4 %)	-20%	44,085 (28.1%)
Central West		21 (6%)	110%	13,044 (8.3%)
East		76 (22%)	9%	17,232 (11%)
North	<b>ــــــ</b>	9 (3%)	800%	13,698 (8.7%)
North East	/\	19 (6%)	-24%	17,252 (11%)
South	~~~~	84 (25%)	-18%	16,706 (10.6%)
South East	<u></u>	24 (7%)	140%	10,527 (6.7%)
West	M	97 (28%)	322%	24,367 (15.5%)
National		342 (100%)	33%	156,911 (100%)

In week 46, the highest number of COVID-19 cases were reported in the West and South (97 cases and 84 cases, respectively) (**Table 2**). The top five provinces that reported positive cases include Farah (74 cases), Nangarhar (74 cases), Helmand (38 cases), Kandahar (37 cases), and Herat (23 cases).

Overall, Afghanistan has reported **4,698** confirmed cases and **96** associated deaths among healthcare workers (HCWs) since 2020. To date, Herat, Kabul, Nangarhar, Balkh and Kunar reported the highest number of positive cases among HCWs.

Figure 1: Number of PCR tests conducted and 7-day moving average of percent positivity, as of 20 Nov 2021

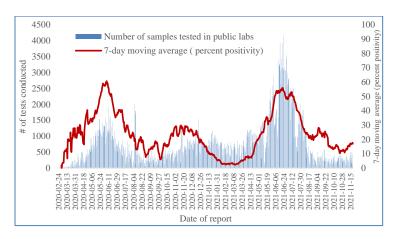


Table 3: COVID-19 Epi-curve for the last 8 weeks by region, as of week 46

Region	Epi-curve	Cumulative cases %
Central East	<b>~</b>	3.8
Central West		3.3
East	-	19.9
North		3.0
North East	<b></b>	15.8
South	~~~~	34.7
South East	-	4.0
West	*****	15.5
National		1,916(100%)

Figure 2: Epidemiological curve of COVID-19 cases in Afghanistan, as of 20 Nov 2021

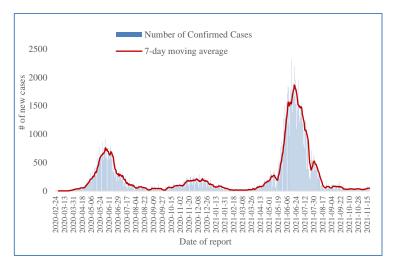


Figure 3: Epidemiological curve of COVID-19 associated deaths, as of 20 Nov 2021

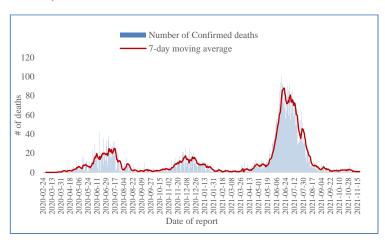
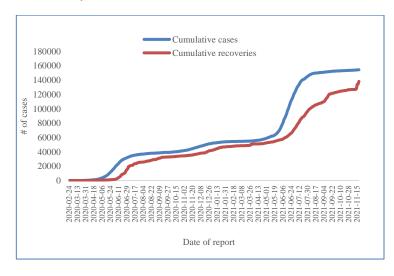
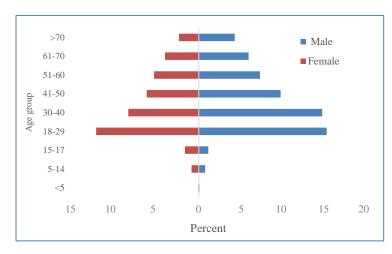


Figure 4: Cumulative COVID-19 confirmed cases and recoveries, as of 20 Nov 2021



Of the confirmed COVID-19 cases, 58% have been reported among males and 42% among females. Majority of cases have been reported among those aged 18-40 years.

Figure 5: Age distribution percentage of COVID-19 cases, 24 Feb 2020 to 20 Nov 2021



Of the COVID-19 associated deaths, 65% were reported among males and 35% among females. The trend indicates that deaths increased by age group, with most reported among Over 70 years old.

Figure 6: Age distribution percentage of COVID-19 associated deaths, 24 Feb 2020 to 20 Nov 2021

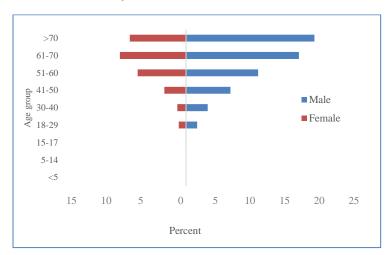
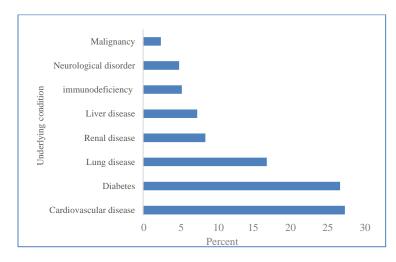


Figure 7: Proportion underlying conditions among COVID-19 associated deaths, as of 13 Nov 2021



## **COVID-19 Vaccination highlights**

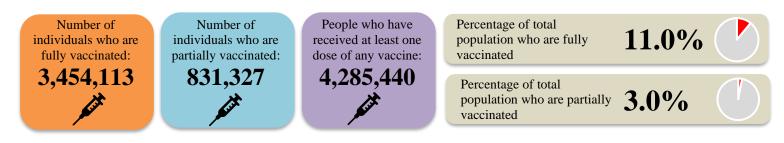


Figure 8: Percentage of vaccinated individuals in target groups, as of 20 Nov 2021

2021

2,320,004 (54.1 %)

Figure 9: Vaccinated individuals by gender, as of 20 Nov

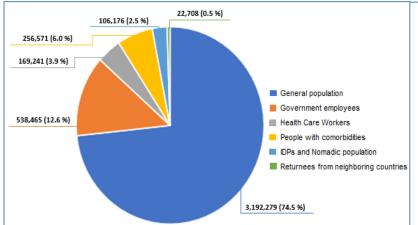
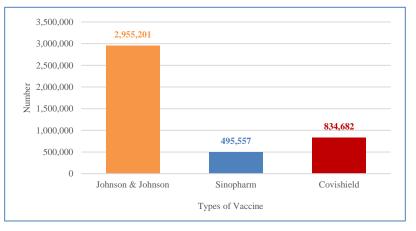


Figure 10: Vaccination doses administered by vaccine type, as of 20 Nov 2021



Data source: DHIS2-MoPH-Afghanistan

Total population: 31,390,171 (Ref: <a href="http://covid.moph-dw.org/#/">http://covid.moph-dw.org/#/</a>)

Public dashboard: <a href="http://covid.moph-dw.org/#/">http://covid.moph-dw.org/#/</a>

1,965,436(45.9 %)